Eight principles for Cloud Native Storage

Cheryl Hung @oicheryl

Cheryl
@oicheryl

STORAGEOS

Why do I need storage?

Why do I need storage?

Why do I need storage?

App binaries

App data

Config

Backup

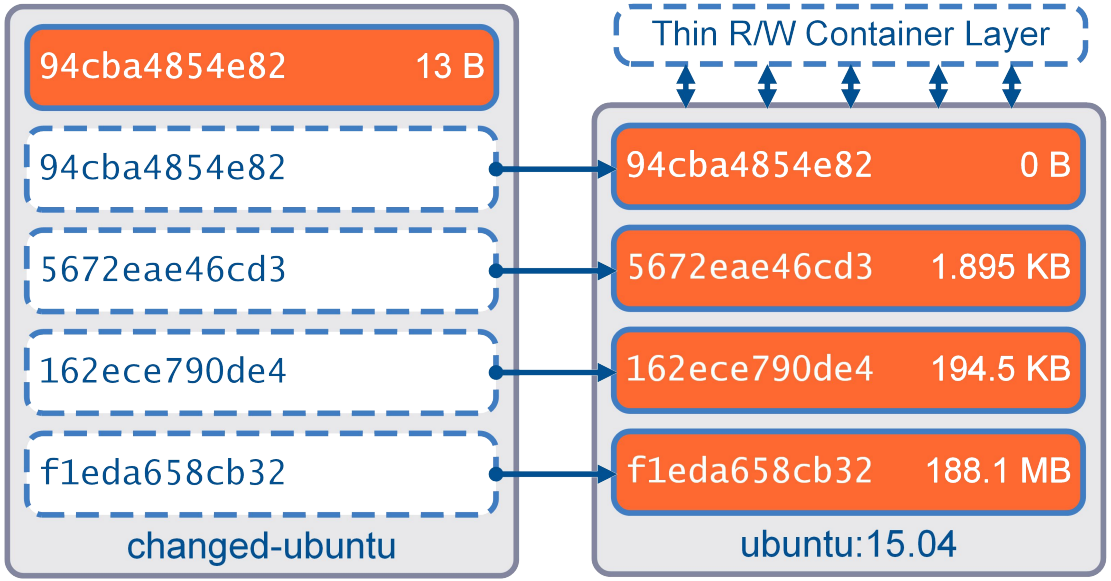
Why is this tricky with containers?

No storage pets

Data follows

Humans are fallible

Docker container layers

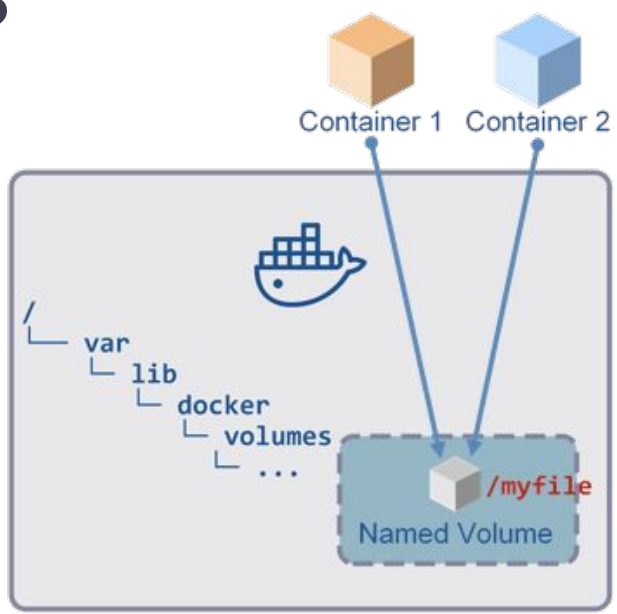


Docker local volumes

```
$ docker volume create --name mydata
```

```
$ docker run --rm -v mydata:/data:rw alpine ash -c \
  "echo hello world > /data/myfile"
```

```
$ sudo cat /var/lib/docker/volumes/mydata/_data/myfile
hello world
```



Eight principles of Cloud Native Storage

Jane

DevOps eng in a bank
How do I migrate the Postgres database to containers?

What is Cloud Native?

Horizontally scalable

No single point of failure

Resilient and self healing

Minimal operator overhead

Decoupled from the underlying platform

Eight principles of Cloud Native Storage

1. **API driven**

Eight principles of Cloud Native Storage

1. API driven
2. **Declarative and composable**

Eight principles of Cloud Native Storage

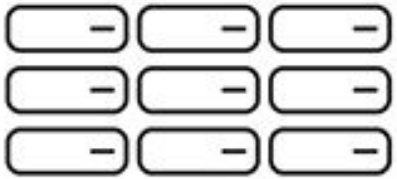
1. API driven
2. Declarative and composable
3. **Application centric**

Eight principles of Cloud Native Storage

1. API driven
2. Declarative and composable
3. Application centric
4. **Agile**

Eight principles of Cloud Native Storage

1. API driven
2. Declarative and composable
3. Application centric
4. Agile
5. **Performant**



Block storage

Data stored in fixed-size ‘blocks’ in a rigid arrangement—ideal for enterprise databases

File storage

Data stored as ‘files’ in hierarchically nested ‘folders’—ideal for active documents

Object storage

Data stored as ‘objects’ in scalable ‘buckets’—ideal for unstructured big data, analytics and archiving

Eight principles of Cloud Native Storage

1. API driven
2. Declarative and composable
3. Application centric
4. Agile
5. Performant
6. **Natively secure**

Eight principles of Cloud Native Storage

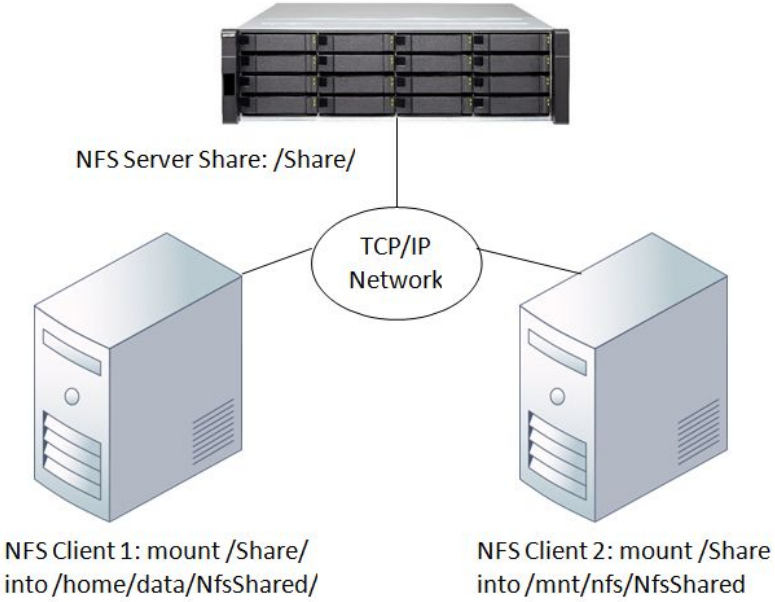
1. API driven
2. Declarative and composable
3. Application centric
4. Agile
5. Performant
6. Natively secure
7. **Consistently available**

Eight principles of Cloud Native Storage

1. API driven
2. Declarative and composable
3. Application centric
4. Agile
5. Performant
6. Natively secure
7. Consistently available
8. **Platform agnostic**

Storage landscape

Centralised file system: NFS

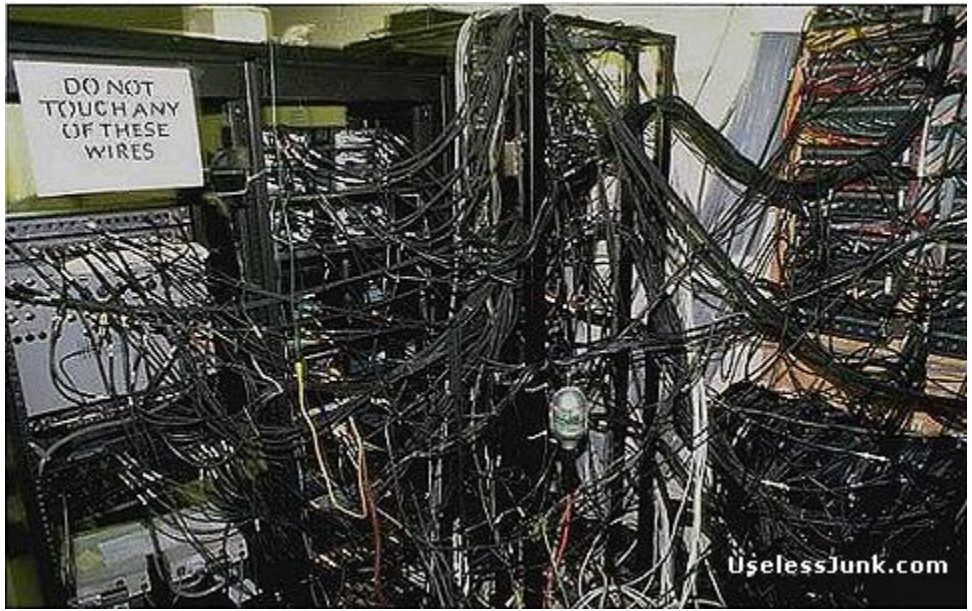


Centralised file system: NFS

0

Single point of failure
Hard to scale horizontally
No native integration

Storage array: Dell EMC



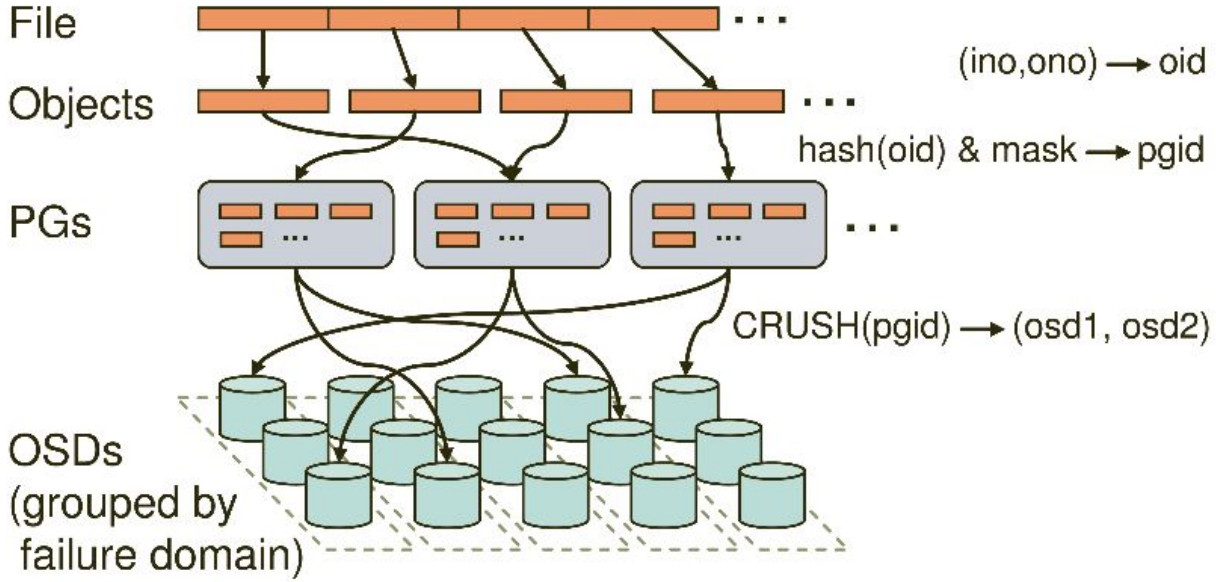
Storage array: Dell EMC

2

Deterministic performance

Vendor lock in

Distributed: Ceph

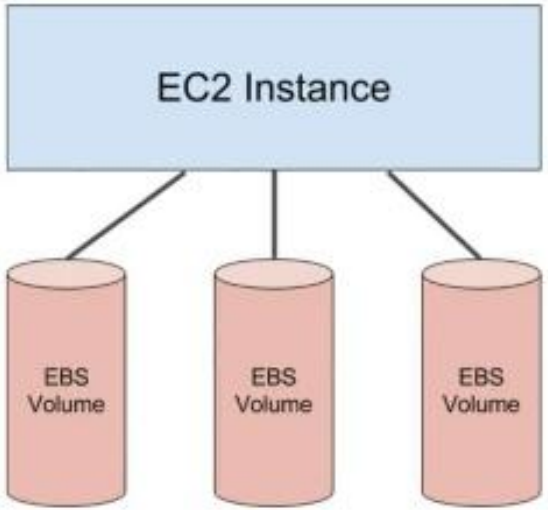


Distributed: Ceph

4

Horizontally scalable
Hardware agnostic
Complicated to set up (see Rook)
Failures are expensive

Public cloud: AWS EBS

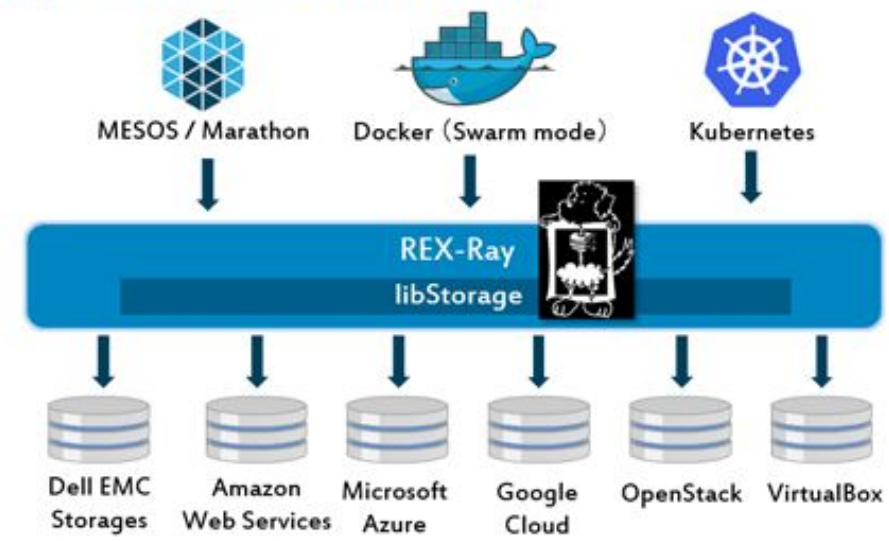


Public cloud: AWS EBS

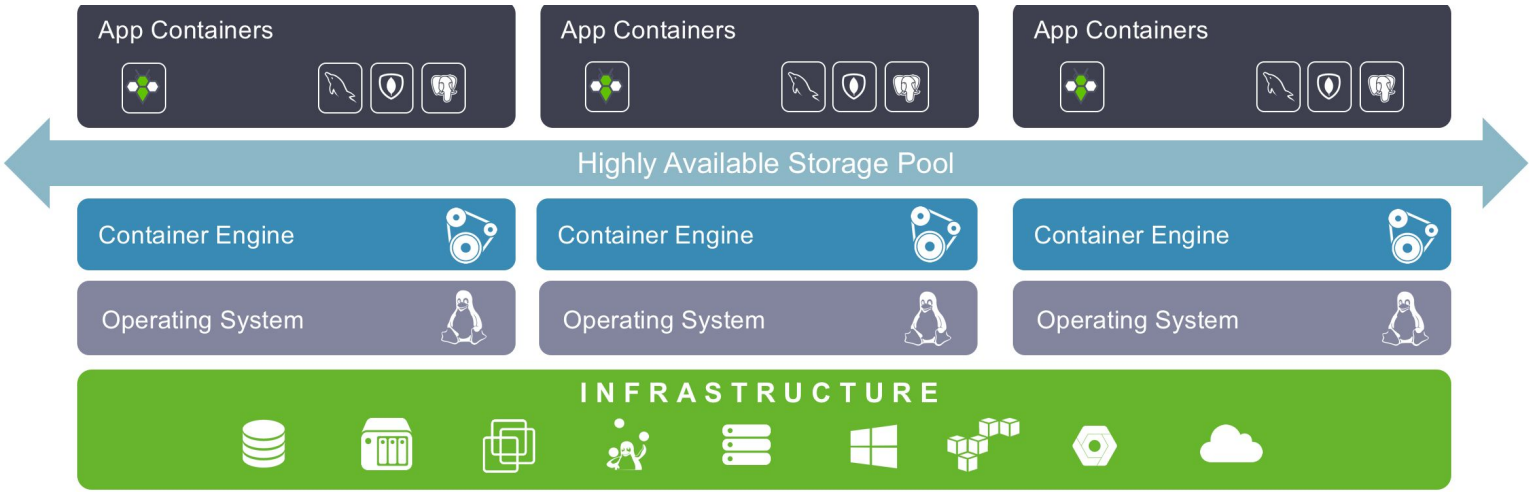
6

Horizontally scalable
Consistent and performant
Vendor lock in
Mount physical block devices
Expensive and privacy issues

Plugin framework: REX-Ray

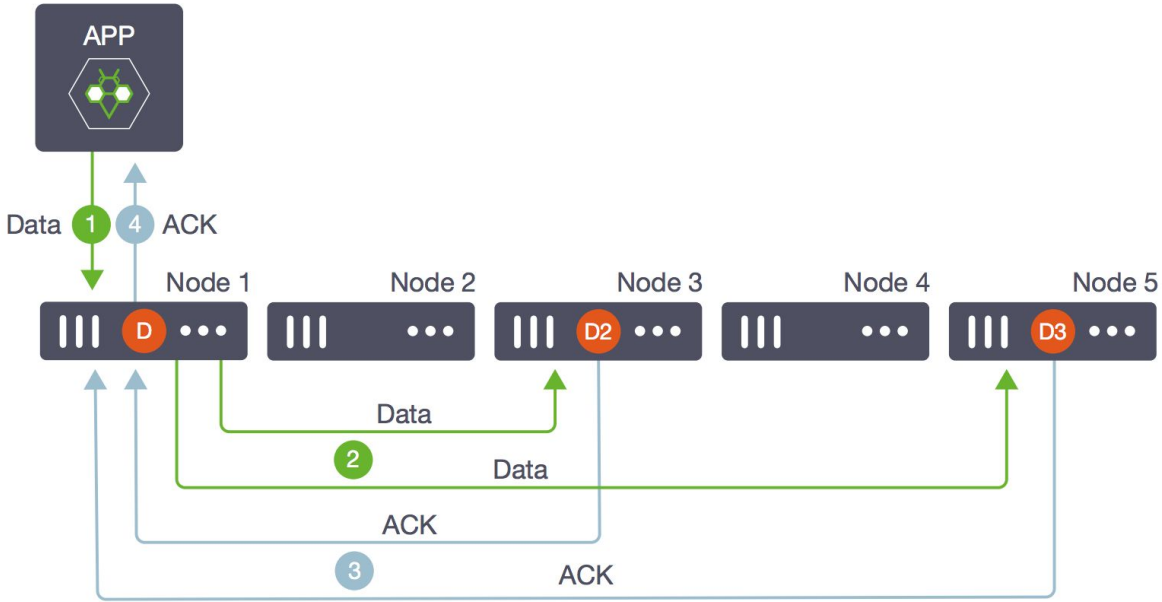


Volume plugin: StorageOS



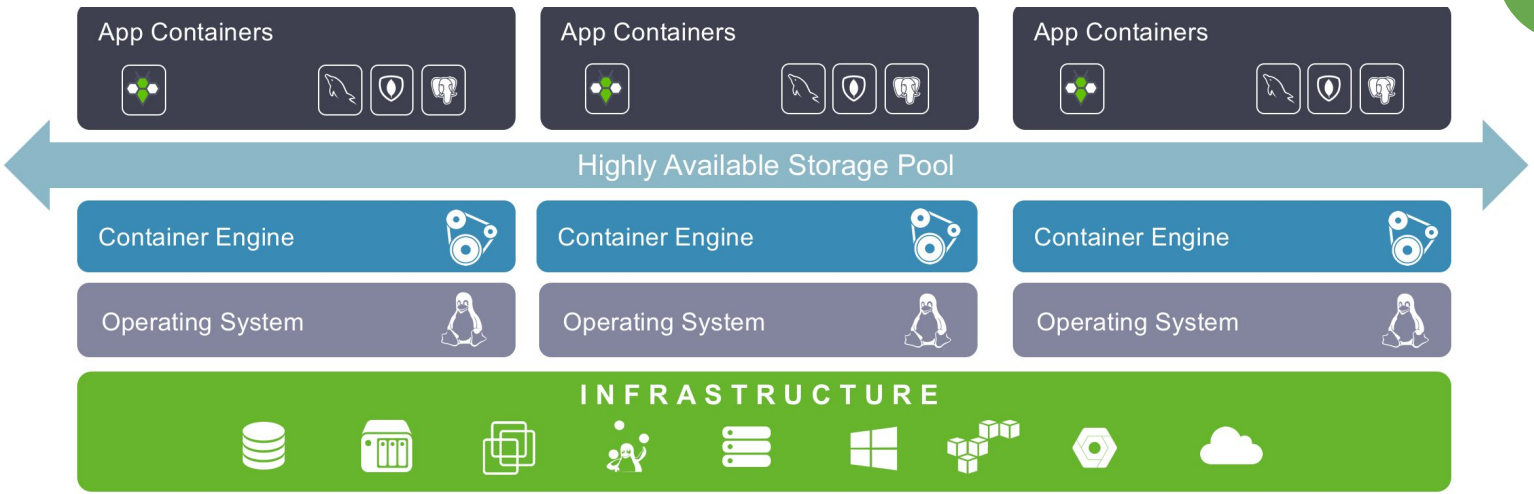
Volume plugin: StorageOS

High availability with StorageOS



Volume plugin: StorageOS

8



Conclusion

K8S Storage SIG & CNCF Storage WG: https://github.com/cncf/wg-storage

Objective is to define an industry standard “Container Storage Interface” (CSI) that will enable storage vendors (SP) to develop a plugin once and have it work across a number of container orchestration (CO) systems.

Cloud Native London meetup

- Join us next Tuesday
- Speakers from Monzo, Attest, Government Digital Service
- meetup.com/Cloud-Native-London

Join StorageOS!

C, Go, DevOps,
pre-sales eng

STORAGEOS

Thanks

Slides at oicheryl.com